CBCS SCHEME

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First Semester M.Tech Degree Examination, June/July 2023

Fundamentals of Data Science

Time: 3 hrs,

Max. Marks: 100

Note: I. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. M.; Marks, L: Bloom's level, C: Course outcomes.

| | | Module – 1 | M | L | C | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|---|------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Q.1 | a. | What is data science and Big data? Explain need for data science. | 10 | L1 | CO1 | | | | | | |
| V.1 | b. | Explain the following terms: | 10 | L1 | CO1 | | | | | | |
| | ~ ' | i) Data integration | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ii) Data reduction | | | • | | | | | | |
| | | iii) Data transformation | | | | | | | | | |
| | | iv) Data discretization | | | | | | | | | |
| | | v) Datafication. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | OR | | | · | | | | | | |
| Q.2 | a. | With a neat diagram explain data science process. | 10 | L2 | CO1 | | | | | | |
| | b. | Briefly explain how the class and objects are defined in R. | 10 | L2 | CO ₂ | | | | | | |
| | | 000 | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Module – 2 | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.3 | a. | State and explain the steps involved in K-means clustering. | 10 | L2 | CO ₂ | | | | | | |
| | b. | Explain EDA (Exploratory Data Analysis) with the help of example. | 10 | L2 | CO ₂ | | | | | | |
| | OR | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.4 | a. | What is linear regression algorithm? What are the basic assumptions of the | 10 | L1 | CO2 | | | | | | |
| | | linear regression algorithm? | | | | | | | | | |
| | b. | Define KNN. Explain similarity or distance matrices in detail. | 10 | L2 | CO ₂ | | | | | | |
| | | Module – 3 | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.5 | a. | How to build and apply Naïve Bayes classification for spam filtering. | 10 | L2 | CO3 | | | | | | |
| | b. | Which algorithms are best to use for spam filtering? How should they be | 10 | L1 | CO3 | | | | | | |
| | | implemented? | | | | | | | | | |
| | | OR OR | | _ | | | | | | | |
| Q.6 | a. | Explain the purpose of Laplace smoothing. | 10 | L2 | CO3 | | | | | | |
| | b. | Explain the three core problems of data scientists at M6D. | 10 | L2 | CO ₃ | | | | | | |
| Module – 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.7 | a. | What is the difference between wrapper and embedded feature selection? | 10 | L1 | CO3 | | | | | | |
| | b. | What is Entropy? Explain Decision Tree Algorithm. | 10 | L2 | CO3 | | | | | | |
| | | OR (C) | Lan. | | | | | | | | |
| Q.8 | a. | Explain Random forests algorithm with a sample code. | 10 | L2 | CO3 | | | | | | |
| | b. | Explain principal component analysis (PCA) with its importance and | 10 | L2 | CO3 | | | | | | |
| | | Limitations. | 9 | | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | | | 77. | and a | | | | | | |
| | | Module – 5 | T | `AS | 2) | | | | | | |
| Q.9 < | a. | What is Map Reduce? Explain the working of Map Reduce. | 10 | L2/ | €04 | | | | | | |
| - Common | b. | Define Data Visualization. Illustrate how data visualization is better than | 10 | L2 | CO4 | | | | | | |
| | | the traditional text based data methods. | L | | 1/35 | | | | | | |
| OR | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Q.10 | a. | What are Social Networks Graphs? How does clustering of social networks | 10 | L1 | CO4 | | | | | | |
| | | graph works? | 10 | T 0 | GO. | | | | | | |
| | b. | Explain Girvan – Newman Algorithm for Community Detection. | 10 | L2 | CO4 | | | | | | |