

# CBCS SCHEME - Make-Up Exam

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BAU613A

**Sixth Semester B.E/B.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2025**

## Hybrid Vehicle Technology

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.  
2. M : Marks, L: Bloom's level, C: Course outcomes.**

| Module – 1 |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | M  | L  | C   |
|------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| 1          | a. | Elaborate the social and environmental importance of hybrid and Electric Vehicles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 10 | L4 | CO1 |
|            | b. | With a block diagram, explain the working of Hybrid Electric Vehicle.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 10 | L2 | CO1 |
| OR         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |    |    |     |
| 2          | a. | With equation analyze the Hybrid Electric Vehicle model.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 10 | L3 | CO1 |
|            | b. | A battery electric vehicle weighs 1000 kgs and has a battery capacity of 20 KWH. Frontal projected area is 3m <sup>2</sup> . Motor power = 40 kW and Torque is 100 Nm at high speeds and peak torque is 140 NM at low speeds. Wheel specifications is 185/70R14. Gear ratio is 4 air density = 1.2 kg/m <sup>3</sup> . Assume any missing data suitably.<br>i) Find the air drag if coefficient of air drag is 0.4 at 40 kmph<br>ii) Find the theoretical range on a flat road for 40 kmph constant speed<br>iii) Find the theoretical maximum speed on a level road. | 10 | L4 | CO1 |
| Module – 2 |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |    |    |     |
| 3          | a. | With a schematic diagram demonstrate the working of micro hybrid electric vehicles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 10 | L3 | CO2 |
|            | b. | With a schematic diagram, show how series-parallel hybrid architecture combines the benefit of both series and hybrid electric vehicles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 10 | L3 | CO1 |
| OR         |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |    |    |     |
| 4          | a. | How can active noise control be applied to reduce noise in hybrid electric vehicles?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10 | L1 | CO2 |
|            | b. | How do electric vehicles regenerate energy during braking? Elaborate why only a small amount of energy can be regenerated.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10 | L1 | CO2 |
| Module – 3 |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |    |    |     |
| 5          | a. | Explain the working of an induction motor with neat sketch.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10 | L1 | CO2 |
|            | b. | Show the construction and working of a BLDC motor. Mention their advantages and limitations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 10 | L4 | CO2 |

## OR

|   |    |                                                                                        |    |    |     |
|---|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| 6 | a. | Demonstrate the constructions working of doubly salient permanent magnet motor drives. | 10 | L4 | CO2 |
|   | b. | Explain the concept of design and sizing of traction motors for HEV.                   | 10 | L2 | CO2 |

## Module – 4

|   |    |                                                                   |    |    |     |
|---|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| 7 | a. | What are characteristics of batteries? Explain in detail.         | 10 | L2 | CO3 |
|   | b. | Explain ultra capacitor in detail and how this can be used in EV. | 10 | L2 | CO3 |

## OR

|   |    |                                                                                        |    |    |     |
|---|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| 8 | a. | With a neat sketch, explain the working of proton exchange membrane type of fuel cell. | 10 | L2 | CO3 |
|   | b. | Describe the characteristics of fuel cell.                                             | 10 | L2 | CO3 |

## Module – 5

|   |    |                                                                                                                                 |    |    |     |
|---|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| 9 | a. | Elaborate the matching the electric machine and internal combustion engine to power a hybrid vehicle.                           | 10 | L3 | CO4 |
|   | b. | Explain the functions of power electronic derives used in hybrid vehicles and typical power losses in each of these components. | 10 | L2 | CO4 |

## OR

|    |    |                                                                    |    |    |     |
|----|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----|----|-----|
| 10 | a. | Classify different energy management strategies, explain any two.  | 10 | L2 | CO4 |
|    | b. | Discuss the implementation issues of energy management strategies. | 10 | L3 | CO4 |

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