

Second Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, June/July 2016 Flexible Manufacturing Systems

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

1 a. Explain different types and concepts of FMS.

(10 Marks)

b. What is flexibility? Explain three levels of manufacturing flexibility.

(10 Marks)

- 2 a. Explain the functions of FMS host computer, list advantages and disadvantages of FMS implementation. (10 Marks)
 - b. List different categories of FMS layout and explain ladder and open field layout. (10 Marks)
- 3 a. What is an AGV? Discuss various types of Automated guided vehicle systems (AGVS).

(10 Marks)

b. Following are the data of AGV systems:

Vehicle velocity = 75m/min

Average distance traveled/delivery = 225m

Average distance traveled empty = 150m

Pick up time = 75 sec

Drop off time = 75 sec

Traffic factor = 0.9

Determine the number of vehicles required to satisfy the delivery demand if the delivery demand is 50 deliveries per hour. Also determine the handling system efficiency. (10 Marks)

- 4 a. Define automated storage/retrieval system (AS/RS). List out difference between AS/RS and basic carousel storage system. (08 Marks)
 - b. Determine the single and dual command cycle times for the following unit load AS/RS. The length of storage aisle is 500m and its height is 100m. Horizontal and vertical speeds of storage/retrieval (S/R) machine are 625m/min and 150m/min respectively. The S/R require 30 seconds to accomplish pickup and delivery.

 (08 Marks)
 - c. List Carousel applications.

(04 Marks)

- 5 a. What are the different mathematical techniques used for modeling and analysis of an FMS?
 (10 Marks
 - b. Define Group technology. Explain benefits of GT to functional areas of manufacturing company.

 (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Four jobs 1, 2, 3, 4 are to be performed on each of five machine A, B, C, D and E in order A, B, C, D, E. Find total minimum elapsed time and ideal time of each machine. (10 Marks)

Job	Α	В	С	D	Е
1	7	5	2	3	9
2	6	6	4	5	10
3	5	4	5	6	8
4	8	3	3	2	6

b. Option the optimal sequences for minimum make span for the flow shop schedule problem given below. Use Johnson algorithm and show the make span using Gantt chart. (10 Marks)

Job M/C	1	2	3	4	5	6
M/c 1	5	2	13	10	8	12
M/c 2	4	3	14	1	9	11

- 7 a. Explain Economic and technological justification for FMS as Group Technology (GT) and Just in Time (JIT) manufacturing. (10 Marks)
 - b. What is JIT? Explain different objectives and benefits of JIT.

(10 Marks)

- **8** Write short notes on:
 - a. Tests of Flexibility
 - b. AGV Guidance Technology
 - c. Area of Application of a FMS in industry
 - d. Tool management in FMS.

(20 Marks)

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