FROM :

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Jan, 08 2009 09:40PM

USN

05SCE13

## First Semester M.Tech Degree Examination, May/June 08 **Database Management Systems**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

- a. Define the terms Data model. Explain why relational data model is so popular.
  - b. Define foreign key why this concept is used for? How does it play a role in the join operation?
  - c. Figure 1 shows an ER schema Map this schema into a relational schema and specify all PKs and FKs.

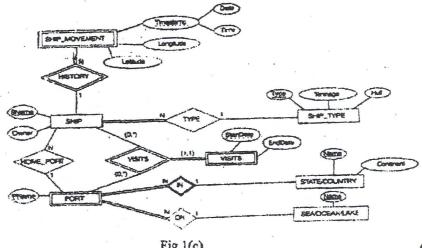


Fig 1(c)

(10 Marks)

- a. Discuss the problem of spurious tuples and how we may prevent it.
  - b. Consider the following universal relation R(A,B,C,D,E,F) and the set of functional dependencies

 $F = \{A \rightarrow BCDEF, BC \rightarrow ADEF, B \rightarrow F, D \rightarrow E, D \rightarrow B\}$ 

Apply normalization until you cannot decompose the relation further state the reasons behind each decomposition. (12 Marks)

c. Consider a relation R (A,B,C,D,E) with the following dependencies.

 $AB \rightarrow C$ ,  $CD \rightarrow E$ ,  $DE \rightarrow B$ .

Is AB a candidate key of relation R? If not is ABD? Explain your answer.

(04 Marks)

- a. Write an algorithm to identify the loss less (non additive) join property. (10 Marks)
  - b. List and explain methods for implementing joins in query optimization. (10 Marks)
- a. What is the difference between the constrained write and the unconstrained write (04 Marks) assumptions? Which is more realistic?
  - b. What are the steps followed when the following commands are
    - i) Read item (X)

ii) Write - item (X)

(06 Marks)

c. Explain shadow paging with an example.

(10 Marks)

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## 05SCE13

		What is cascading rollback? Explain with an example.  Explain Domain key normal forms.	(10 Marks)
	c.	Define the term functional dependency and explain trivial and non - trivial dependency.	(05 Marks) functional (05 Marks)
6		Tiet and a said	
	b.		(05 Marks)
	C.	what are statistical databases? Explain statistical database security.	(05 Marks) (10 Marks)
7	a. b.	List and explain the reasons for developing distribution databases.  With a block diagram give the software components to build distributed detabases.	(08 Marks)
÷	C.	with a block diagram briefly explain the architecture of distributed	s. (04 Marks) ( <b>08 M</b> arks)
8	a.		
	ь.	Write graphical notations for representing ODL schemes	(12 Marks) 08 Marks)
	e av	6 a. b. c. 7 a. b. c. 8 a.	dependency.  6 a. List and explain types of issues addressed by data base security b. Explain multimedia database concepts c. What are statistical databases? Explain statistical database security.  7 a. List and explain the reasons for developing distribution databases. b. With a block diagram give the software components to build distributed database. c. With a block diagram briefly explain the architecture of distributed databases.  8 a. Write a note on: i) Query optimization in ORACLE ii) Object relational features of ORACLE. b. Write graphical notations for representing ODL schemes