USN

Second Semester B.Arch. Degree Examination, June/July 2016 Site Surveying & Analysis

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: 1. Answer FIVE full questions, selecting at least ONE question from each module.

2. Missing data if any, may be suitably assumed and clearly

stated.

Module - 1

- 1 a. Discuss the classification of surveying based on,
 - i) Purpose

ii) Nature of the field.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain with neat sketch, what is reciprocal ranging.

(10 Marks)

- 2 a. Explain the different methods of chaining on sloping ground. What is hypotenusal allowance? (10 Marks)
 - b. A tape 20 m long of standard length at 84°F was used to measure aline, the mean temperature during measurement being 65°. The measured distance was 882.10 m, the following being the slopes:

2°10′ for 100 m

4°12′ for 150 m

1°6′ for 50 m

7°48' for 200 m

3°0' for 300 m

5°10′ for 82.10 m

Find the true length of the line if the coefficient of expansion is 65×10^{-7} per 1°F.

(10 Marks)

Module – 2

- 3 a. What factors should be considered is deciding the survey line or stations of a chain survey?

 (05 Marks)
 - b. Explain, with neat diagram the construction and working of optical square.

(05 Marks)

c. What is two point problem? How is it solved?

(10 Marks)

4 a. Describe briefly the temporary adjustments of a dumpy level.

(10 Marks)

b. The following staff readings were observed successively with a level, the instrument having been shifted after third, sixth and eighth reading 2.228, 1.606, 0.988, 2.090, 2.864, 1.262, 0.602, 1.982, 1.044, 2.684 m

Enter the above readings in a page of a level book and calculate the R.L of the points if the first reading was taken with a staff held on a bench mark of 432.384 m. (10 Marks)

Module - 3

5 a. Describe various methods of contouring.

(10 Marks)

b. Describe with the help of sketches the characteristics of contours.

(10 Marks)

- Explain with neat sketch the essential parts of a transit theodolite. (10 Marks)

 - b. What is a total statim? List the various advantages of using total stations in place of conventional instruments for surveying. (10 Marks)

Module – 4

- Explain the method of survey without instruments using one's own body. (10 Marks) 7
 - Explain the method of aerial photogrammetry.

(10 Marks)

Explain the various factors involved in the analysis of site. 8

(20 Marks)

Module – 5

9 What are the various details to be indicated in survey drawings? (10 Marks)

- What are the conventional signs used to denote the following:
 - i) Road
- ii) North

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- iii) Bench Mark
- iv) Bridge
- Canal with lock.

(10 Marks)

10 Explain the steps involved in setting out for a rectangular structure. (20 Marks)