18ENG15

First Semester B. Arch. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025 **Building Structures** – I

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Write important properties of steel, wood Aluminium and glass.

(12 Marks)

b. What are the tests conducted on fresh and hardened concrete.

(08 Marks)

OR

2 a. Explain the following:

i) Seismic load ii) Wind load

iii) Thermal load

iv) Settlement load.

(12 Marks)

b. Describe the concept of load path and tributary load. Indicate load path diagram for a building. (08 Marks)

Module-2

3 a. Explain the following with neat diagram.

i) Law of triangle of force and law of polygon of force.

ii) Resolution and composition of forces

iii) Coplanar and Non-coplanar forces.

(09 Marks)

b. Determine the magnitude and direction of the resultant force shown in Fig Q3(b). Represent the Equilibrant force.

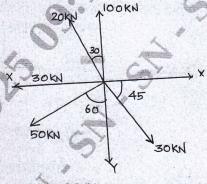


Fig Q3(b)

(11 Marks)

OR

4 a. What is free body diagram? For the three illustrations given draw the free body diagram.

i) Ladder resting on a rough wall and rough floor

ii) Beam resting on a hinge at one end and roller on the other

iii) Bulb hanging on two cable on either side.

(08 Marks)

b. State Lami's Theorem.

(02 Marks)

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be

A sphere of mass 75kN is placed in V groove of a wooden block as shown in Fig 4(c). Determine the reactions on the block.

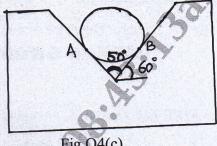


Fig Q4(c)

(10 Marks)

Module-3

Explain couple and write characteristics of a couple. 5

(06 Marks)

State Varignon's theorem.

(02 Marks)

A system of loads acting on a beam is shown in Fig Q5(c), Determine the resultant in magnitude, direction and position.

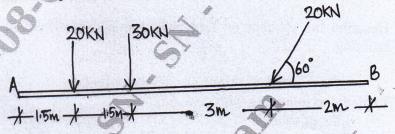


Fig Q5(c)

(12 Marks)

Explain different types of supports and loads.

(08 Marks)

Determine the support reaction for the beam shown in Fig Q6(b).

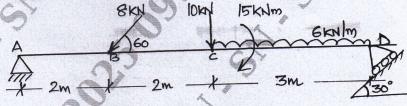


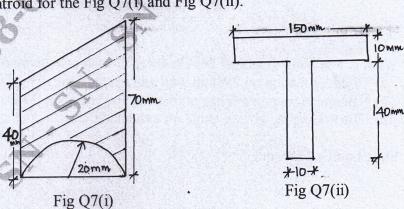
Fig Q6(b)

(12 Marks)

Module-4

Locate the centroid for the Fig Q7(i) and Fig Q7(ii).

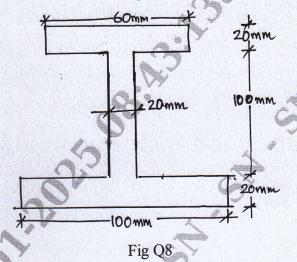
(20 Marks)



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OR

8 Find the least radius of gyration of the plane lamina shown in Fig Q8.



(20 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. What are the assumptions made in analysis of truss?

(06 Marks)

b. Briefly explain the method of joints in truss analysis.

(14 Marks)

OR

10 a. With examples, explain briefly the following:

i) Perfect frame

ii) Deficient frame

iii) Redundant frame

(09 Marks)

b. Analyse the truss shown in Fig Q10(b) by method of joints. Tabulate the result and indicate the nature of force in truss.

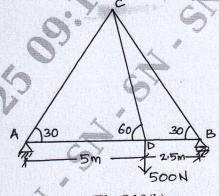


Fig Q10(b)

(11 Marks)

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