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**Seventh Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2024/Jan.2025**  
**Deep Learning**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.**

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Explain the concept of tasks(T), Performance (P) and Experience (E). Describe the following with respect to tasks performance and experience.  
 i) Checker learning problem  
 ii) Handwriting recognition learning problem (12 Marks)
- b. Explain the concept of supervised and unsupervised learning with example. (08 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a. Explain the historical trends in deep learning. (10 Marks)
- b. Define supervised and unsupervised learning algorithm. Describe KNN and K means algorithm. (10 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Explain about gradient based learning. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the concept of Back propagation and how it helps in a Neural network. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Define Regularization. Describe  $L^1$  and  $L^2$  regularization. (10 Marks)
- b. Given  $W = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $C = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $W = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $b = 0$  draw feed forward network and evaluate XOR function. (10 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. What are the challenges in neural network optimization? (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the following algorithms  
 i) RMSProp  
 ii) RMSProp with momentum. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 6 a. Explain stochastic gradient descent and momentum algorithms (10 Marks)

- b. Give the list of adaptive learning rates algorithms. Write the Ada Grad algorithm. (10 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Explain the following with suitable diagram.  
i) Sparse interactions ii) Parameter sharing. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain briefly variant of the CNN models. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Differentiate locally connected layers, tiled convolution and standard convolution with suitable example and diagram. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the different layers in CNN models and its function with a neat diagram. (10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. Discuss about Bidirectional Recurrent neural networks. (10 Marks)
- b. What is speech recognition? Explain the different types of speech recognition systems. (10 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) working principles along with all the equations. (10 Marks)
- b. What is Natural language processing? Explain different steps involved in NLP. (10 Marks)

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