Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

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# Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 **Material Science**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

- Draw stress-strain carves for mild steel and describe how to find each of the properties. 1
  - i) Yield strength
  - ii) Ductility
  - iii) Toughness
  - iv) Ultimate tensile strength
  - v) Fractures stress. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define Automic packing factor. Derive an expression for atomic factor for FCC and BCC structures. (10 Marks)

- Classify crystal imperfections in crystals. Explain in detail line imperfection. 2 (10 Marks)
  - Define: b.
    - i) Elastic strength
    - ii) Stiffness
    - Resilience iii)
    - **Toughness** iv)
    - Ductility.

(10 Marks)

### Module-2

- With a neat sketch, explain slip and twinning deformation in materials. (10 Marks) With neat sketches, explain Ductile, Brittle and shear fracture. (10 Marks)

- OR" Define Creep, with neat sketches, explain three stages of creep. (10 Marks)
  - With neat sketches, explain the types of fatigues loading.

(06 Marks)

c. What are factors effecting fatigue life?

(04 Marks)

### Module-3

- Explain the Solidification of PUN metals. 5 (06 Marks)
  - With neat sketch, explain cast metal structures.

(06 Marks)

What are solid solutions? Explain the different types of solid solutions.

(08 Marks)

### OR

- With neat sketch, explain construction of phase diagram. 6 (10 Marks)
  - Classify phase diagram. Explain any two phase diagrams.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

Module-4 a. Draw Fe - C equilibrium diagram and label at the field 7 (05 Marks) Define the following: Ferrite i) ii) Austenite iii) Cementite iv) Martensite (05 Marks) v) Plarlite. c. Explain the effects of alloying elements on the Fe - C diagram. (10 Marks) OR What is TTT diagram? Draw TTT diagram for an eutectoid steel and explain the various 8 transformation products of austenite on cooling. (10 Marks) What is heat treatment? Explain Hardening and Tempering. (05 Marks) Write a note on surface Hardening process. (05 Marks) Module-5 What are alloy steels? Explain the different types of alloy steels. 9 (10 Marks) Explain composition properties and uses of Aluminium alloys. (05 Marks) Write a note on cast iron and its types. (05 Marks) OR 10 Explain the fundamental of production of metal matrix composites (10 Marks) Write a note on:

i) Hand Lay – up processii) Applications of composites.