# First Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 C Programming for Problem Solving

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

## Module-1

Explain the basic structure of a C program with example. 1

(10 Marks)

Define a variable. Explain the rules for constructing variables in C language. b.

(04 Marks) (06 Marks)

Write a C program to compute simple interest. Draw the flowchart for the same.

2 Define data type. Explain primitive data types supported by C language with example.

(10 Marks)

- List all the operators used in C language and evaluate following expression.
  - i) x = a b/3 + c \* 2 1 when a = 9, b = 12, c = 3
  - ii)  $10! = 10 \parallel 5 < 4 \& \& 8$ .

(04 Marks)

Describe the various type computers.

(06 Marks)

## Module-2

Explain the formatted I/O functions of C language with syntax and example. 3 a.

(04 Marks) (06 Marks)

- Write a C program to implement commercial calculator using switch statement. b.
  - (10 Marks)
- Write the syntax of different branching statements and explain their working. C.

## OR

Differentiate between while loop and do-while loop. Explain with syntax and example. 4 a.

(08 Marks)

Write a program to find the sum of N natural numbers using for loop.

(04 Marks)

Write a C program to plot Pascal's triangle.

(08 Marks)

## Module-3

- Define array. Write the syntax for and with declaring and initializing 1D and 2D array with 5 suitable example. (10 Marks)
  - Write a C program to find the transpose of a give matrix. b.

(10 Marks)

### OR

- Define string. List out all string manipulation function. Explain any two with examples. 6 (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a C program for [consider integer data]:
    - i) Bubble sort ii) Linear search.

(10 Marks)

## Module-4

- 7 a. What is a function? Explain the different type of functions based on parameter. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a program to find the factorial of a given number using functions. (14 Marks)
  - c. Write a program to find GCD and LCM of two numbers using concept of functions.

(06 Marks)

## OR

8 a. Explain recursion and write a program to find n<sup>th</sup> term of Fibonacci series. (10 Marks)

b. Give the scope and lifetime of following:

- i) External variable ii) Static variable
  - ii) Static variable iii) Automatic variable
  - iv) Static variable iv) Register variable.

(10 Marks)

## Module-5

- 9 a. What is a structure? Explain the syntax of structure declaration in C with example. (04 Marks)
  - b. Write note on: i) Arrays within structures ii) arrays of structures. (04 Mark)
  - c. Implement structures to read, write and compute average marks and the students scoring above and below average marks for class of N students. (12 Marks)

### OR

- 10 a. What is a pointer? Show how pointer variable is declared and initialized. (05 Marks)
  - b. Explain any two preprocessor directives in C. (05 Marks)
    - c. Write a C program to find sum and mean of all elements is an array using pointer. (10 Marks)