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18ELN14/24

First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 **Basic Electronics**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Explain the operation of PN junction diode under forward and reverse biased condition.
 (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain how Zener diode can be used as a voltage regulator.

(06 Marks)

c. Write short notes on light emitting diode and photo coupler.

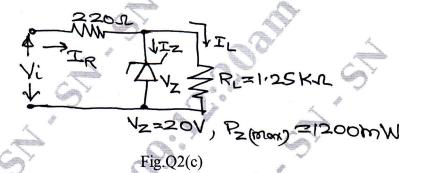
(08 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. With a neat circuit diagram and waveform explain the working of a centre tapped full wave rectifier. (08 Marks)
 - b. Explain the operation of 7805 fixed IC regulator.

(06 Marks)

c. Determine the range of V_i in which the zener diode of Fig.Q2(C) conducts.



(06 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the construction and operation of JFET with necessary diagram. (08 Marks)
 - b. What is SCR? Explain the working of two transistor model of SCR. (08 Marks)
 - c. A certain JFET has an I_{GSS} of -2nA for $V_{GS} = -20V$. Determine the input resistance.

(04 Marks)

(04 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Draw and explain the V I characteristics of Silicon controlled rectifier. (05 Marks)
 - b. Explain the construction and working of N-channel enhancement type MOSFT. (08 Marks)
 - c. With a neat circuit diagram, explain the working of CMOS inverter. (07 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. List the ideal characteristics of operational amplifier.
 - b. Draw three input inverting summer circuit and derive an expression for its output voltage.
 (08 Marks)
 - c. With a neat circuit diagram of an inverting operational amplifier, derive an expression for its voltage gain. (08 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. With a neat circuit diagram explain how an operational amplifier can be used as a differentiator. (06 Marks)
 - b. A non inverting operational amplifier has input resistance $10K\Omega$ and feedback resistance $60K\Omega$ with load resistance $47K\Omega$. Draw the circuit and calculate output voltage, voltage gain and load current when input voltage is 1.5Volts. (08 Marks)
 - c. Find the output V_0 of the following op-amplifier circuit Fig.Q6(c). $R_1 = 20K\Omega$, $R_F = 100K\Omega$.



Fig.Q6(c)

(06 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. What is an amplifier? Explain the operation of transistor amplifier circuit. (08 Marks)
 - b. Define feedback amplifier. Draw and explain the operation of a voltage series feedback amplifier with an expression for its voltage gain. (12 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Explain the Barkhausen's Criterian of Oscillator. (06 Marks)
 - b. Explain the operation of a RC phase shift Oscillator. (06 Marks)
 - c. Explain the working of a Astable Oscillator construction using IC 555 timer. (08 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Convert the following:
 - i) $FA27D_{16} = (?)_{10}$
 - ii) $57345_{10} = (?)_{16}$ (06 Marks)
 - b. Simplify and realize the expressing using basic gates:

$$(B+\overline{C})(\overline{B}+C)+\overline{\overline{A}+B+\overline{C}}$$

(08 Marks)

c. What is a flip-flop? Explain the master slave JK flip-flop operation.

(06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. With a neat circuit diagram and truth table, explain the full Adder circuit. (06 Marks)
 - b. With a neat block diagram, explain the operating principle of the GSM system.
 - What is Multiplexer? Explain the working of 8:1 multiplexer.

(08 Marks) (06 Marks)

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