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# First Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Advances in Database Management System

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- 1 a. Describe the following schema-based constraints:
  - i) Domain constraints
  - ii) Key constraints
  - iii) Entity integrity constraints
  - iv) Referential Integrity Constraints.

(10 Marks)

b. Briefly explain the mapping of EER schema to an ODB schema.

(10 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. Discuss the different types of update operations on a relation. Show an example of the violation of integrity constraints in each of the three types of update operations. (10 Marks)
  - b. What is the difference between persistent and transient objects? How is persistence handled in a typical OODBS? Explain with example. (10 Marks)

## Module-2

- 3 a. What are the main goals of the RAID technology? How does it achieve them? (10 Marks)
  - b. What is Buffering? Discuss the responsibilities of the buffer managers buffer replacement strategies. (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. Discuss data fragmentation and replication method of storing data in a distributed database.
  (10 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain concurrency control and recovery in distributed databases.

(10 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. Discuss the characteristics of many NOSQL and explain how these systems are different from traditional SQL systems. (10 Marks)
  - b. What are the data modeling concepts used in MongoDB? What are the main CRUD operations of MongoDB? (10 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Explain the Map and Reduce functions of the MapReduce programming model. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain YARN Architecture with a neat diagram.

(10 Marks)

### Module-4

- 7 a. Explain the generalized model for active databases and oracle triggers.
  - b. Write short notes on:
    - i) Spatial Databases
    - ii) Deductive database.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

Briefly explain all the four information retrieval models.

(10 Marks)

- Write short notes on: b.
  - Inverted Indexing
  - Text preprocessing. ii)

(10 Marks)

# Module-

- Define support and confidence. Explain Apriori algorithm for finding frequent Itemsets.
  - What is classification? Write the algorithm for Decision Tree Induction and also explain (10 Marks) with an example.

#### OR

- What is Data Warehouse? Explain the architecture of Data warehouse with a neat diagram. 10 (10 Marks)
  - What is multidimensional model? Explain the star schema and snowflake schema. (10 Marks)