First Semester MCA Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2023 **Operating System with UNIX**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- What is Operating System? Explain with a neat diagram the components of computer 1 system. (08 Marks)
 - Write short notes on: b.
 - Distributed system i)
 - ii) Clustered system
 - Real time system iii)
 - Virtual machine. iv)

(12 Marks)

- What is process, process state and Process Control Block (PCB)? Describe the contents of 2 (10 Marks)
 - Consider the following set of processes with given length of CPU burst. Draw Gantt chart for SJF (Preemtive) and SJF (Non-Preemptive). Find the average waiting time, for each scheduling algorithm. (10 Marks)

Processes	P_1	₽ P ₂	P_3	P ₄	P ₅
Burst time	6	2	8	3,	4
Arrival time	2	5	1	0	4

Module-2

- With a neat diagram, explain resource allocation graph and wait for graph. 3 (10 Marks) (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the deadlock detection algorithms for several instances of a resource.

- What is deadlock? Explain the necessary conditions for its occurrence. (10 Marks)
 - Explain swapping with a neat diagram.

(10 Marks)

Module-3

With a neat diagram, explain the architecture of UNIX OS. 5 a.

(10 Marks)

Explain who, uname, date, cal, echo commands with example.

(10 Marks)

OR

Explain pwd, mkdir, rmdir, cd commands with examples. 6 a.

(10 Marks)

Create a script file called file properties that reads a filename entered and output its properties. Explain positional parameters. (10 Marks)

Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

Module-4

7 a. Explain the various options of P5 command with example. (10 Marks)
b. Explain internal and external commands with suitable example. (10 Marks)

OR

8 a. Explain different forms of 'if' statement used in shell with example.

b. Differentiate while and until loops. Give suitable examples. (10 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. Write an awk script to compute gross salary of an employee according to rule given below. If basic salary < 10000 then

hra = 15% of basic and da = 45% of basic.

If basic salary > 10,000 then

hra = 20% of basic and da = 50% of basic.

(10 Marks)

b. Demonstrate logical and relational operators in awk with suitable examples. (10 Marks)

OR

10 a. Write a awk script to delete duplicate lines from a text file. The order of the original lines must remain unchanged.

(10 Marks)

b. With an example explain if and for control structures in awk.

(10 Marks)