18ENG25

## Second Semester B.Arch. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 **Building Structures** – II

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

Module-1

1 a. Explain different types of stresses and strain with neat sketches.

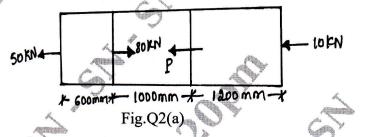
(10 Marks)

b. Explain stress-strain curve for Mild Steel.

(10 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Write brief notes on Poisson's ratio, Elastic constants, Temperature stresses. (10 Marks)
  - b. A brass bar having cross section area of 1000 mm<sup>2</sup> is subjected to axial forces as shown in Fig.Q2(a). Calculate the force 'P' necessary for equilibrium of bar. Determine the total Elongation of the bar. Take E = 1.05 \* 10<sup>5</sup> N/mm<sup>2</sup>.



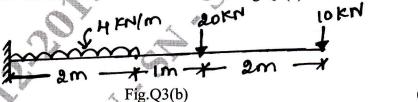
(10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain the following:
  - (i) Bending Moment Diagram (BMD)
  - (ii) Shear Force Diagram (SFD)
  - (iii)Sign convention followed to represent BMD and SFD
  - (iv)Point of contraflexure

(10 Marks)

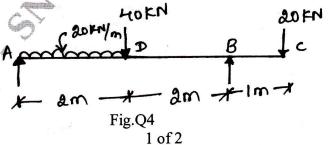
b. Draw SFD and BMD for cantilever beam shown in the Fig.Q3(b).



(10 Marks)

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Draw BMD and SFD for overhanging beam shown in Fig.Q4. Clearly indicate point of contraflexure.

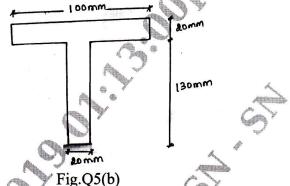


(20 Marks)

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written for 42+8 = 50 will had

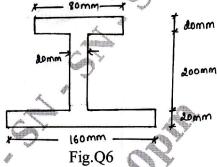
Module-3

- 5 a. What are the assumptions made in bending theory and explain bending equation? (10 Marks)
  - b. A beam with cross section shown in Fig.Q5(b) is simply supported and carries a maximum bending moment of 16 kN-m. Calculate maximum compressive and tensile stress.



OR

The unsymmetrical I-section shown in Fig.Q6 is subjected to a shear force of 40 kN. Draw the shear stress variation diagram across the depth.



(20 Marks)

(10 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Write expression for effective length of columns for various end conditions. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain Euler's formula for long columns. What are the assumptions and limitations of Euler's theory for critical load on long column? (10 Marks)

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- 8 a. Write the expressions for section modulus of:
  - (i) Hollow rectangular section with symmetrically placed opening
  - (ii) Triangular section

(iii)Rectangular section

(10 Marks)

b. Determine the Euler's crippling load for an 1-section column  $400 \times 200 \times 10$  mm having length of 5m which is used as a strut with both ends fixed. Take  $E = 2.1 \times 10^5$  N/mm<sup>2</sup>.

(10 Marks)

Module-5

9 Explain moment curvature equation. Determine a simply supported beam subjected to a central concentrated load. (20 Marks)

OR

- A simply supported beam of 6m span subjected to a concentrated load of 18 kN at 4m from left support. Calculate:
  - (i) The position and value of maximum deflection
  - (ii) Slope at mid-span
  - (iii) Deflection at the load point

by Macaulay's method. Take E = 200 GPa and  $I = 15 \times 10^6$  mm<sup>4</sup>. (20 Marks)