First Semester M.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020 Multicore Architecture and Programming

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

Module-1

- a. Distinguish instruction level parallelism and thread level parallelism, and also elaborate the approaches adopted to support thread level parallelism both in Software and Hardware.

 (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain Hyper Threading Technology with a block diagram. Also elaborate the Multi Core architecture with Hyper Threading Technology. (10 Marks)

OR.

- 2 a. With a suitable diagram, explain the relationships between processors, processes and threads in modern operating system. Also discuss the various mapping models used. (10 Marks)
 - b. What is virtualization? Describe the different virtualizations used in modern computers.

(10 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. List out the various forms of Decomposition. Explain each in detail. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the steps involved in Error Diffusion Algorithm with example. Write a 'C' language implementation of Error Diffusion algorithm. (10 Marks)

OR

4 a. What is Synchronization? Explain the widely used types of synchronization operations.

(05 Marks)

b. Explain the different lock types required to accomplish the task.

(05 Marks)

c. Discuss the concept of Message Passing Model.

(10 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. With a program in C# language, illustrate the use of windows events to communicate between threads. (08 Marks)
 - b. How does AfxBeginThread() differs from CreateThread()?

(04 Marks)

e. Describe the various atomic operations performed by Interlocked function.

(08 Marks)

OR

6 a. What is Pthread? Explain with an example, how to create and use threads with Pthreads.

(10 Marks)

b. Analyze with example, the use of callbacks in Threadpool to wait on events. (10 Marks)

Module-4

7 a. What are the challenges involved in threading a loop? Explain any four. (10 Marks)

b. What is the need of minimizing threading overhead? List the measured costs of a set of OpenMP constructs on a 4 – way Intel Xeon processor based system. (10 Marks)

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8 a. What are the difficulties in debugging an OpenMP program? Mention the guidelines for debugging OpenMP program. (10 Marks)

b. With a suitable diagram, explain the concept of Task Queuing Execution Model. (10 Marks)

Module-5

9 a. In parallel programming model too many threads can degrade the performance. Discuss any five scenarios which degrade performance. (10 Marks)

b. Describe the various way that are used to prevent a low priority thread blocking a high priority thread from running. (10 Marks)

OR

10 a. Describe any two issues of multicore processors supposed to take care about memory.

(10 Marks)

b. Explain the two common Idioms for using shared memory without a lock.

(10 Marks)