# CBCS SCHEME

USN						18EC42

## Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024 **Analog Circuits**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- Mention and explain the design issues of a classical biasing for BJT using collector-to-base 1 feedback resistor and which uses single power supply.
  - b. Design classical bias network of amplifier to establish a current  $I_E = 1$  mA using a power supply  $V_{CC} = +12 \text{ V}$  and transistor has  $\beta = 100$ . (10 Marks)

- Explain the design of biasing technique for discrete MOSFET by fixing V<sub>G</sub> and connecting a 2 resistance in source and drain-to-Gate feedback resistor. (10 Marks)
  - b. Determine voltage gain of transistor amplifier for the circuit shown in Fig.Q2(b). Assume  $\beta = 100.$

Fig.Q2(b)

(10 Marks)

# Module-2

- Deduce and expression for upper cut off frequency of MOSFET common source amplifier. (10 Marks)
  - b. Find the mid band gain A<sub>M</sub> and the upper 3-dB frequency f<sub>H</sub> of a CS amplifier fed with a signal source having an internal resistance  $R_{sig}$  = 100 K $\Omega$ . The amplifier has  $R_G$  = 4.7 M $\Omega$ ,  $R_D = R_L = 15 \text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $g_m = 1 \text{ mA/V}$ ,  $r_0 = 150 \text{ K}\Omega$ ,  $C_{gs} = 1 \text{ PF}$  and  $C_{gd} = 0.4 \text{ pf}$ . (10 Marks)

- With a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of FET based phase shift oscillator.
  - (10 Marks) With a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of crystal oscillator along with relevant equation for frequency of oscillation. (10 Marks)

### Module-3

Discuss the properties of negative feedback. 5

(10 Marks)

- Using ideal structure and equivalent circuit. Deduce an expression for input and output resistance of:
  - Series shunt feedback amplifiers
  - Shunt-shunt configuration

(10 Marks)

OR

6 a. Derive an expression efficiency of class C power amplifier.

(10 Marks)

b. Deduce an expression for output resistance by discussing the circuit operation of class AB output stage. (10 Marks)

Module-4

7 a. For a practical inverting amplifier the values of  $R_1$  and  $R_f$  are 470  $\Omega$  and 4.7  $K\Omega$ . The various specifications for opamp used are:

Open loop gain =  $2 \times 10^5$ 

Input resistance =  $2 M\Omega$ 

Output resistance =  $75 \Omega$ 

Single break frequency = 5 Hz

Supply voltages =  $\pm 15$ V

Calculate closed loop voltage gain, i/p and o/p resistance and bandwidth with feedback.

(10 Marks)

b. Mention and explain the requirements of a good instrumentation amplifier and analyze three opamp instrumentation amplifier. (10 Marks)

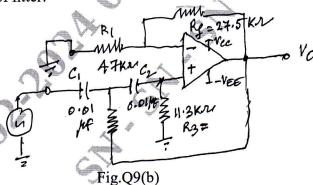
OR

- 8 a. Design an opamp Schmitt trigger with following specifications UTP = 2V, LTP = -4V and the output swings between  $\pm 10V$ . If the input is  $5\sin \omega t$ , plot the waveforms of input and output. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discussing the circuit operation of (i) DC amplifiers (ii) AC amplifiers, using OPAMPS.

    (10 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Explain the circuit operation of monoshot using IC555. Derive the expression of pulse width. (10 Marks)
  - b. For the circuit shown in Fig.Q9(b), determine the lower cutoff frequency and then plot the frequency response of fitter.



(10 Marks)

OR

- a. Discuss the circuit operation of Astable multivibrator using IC555. Derive an expression for frequency of oscillations. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss the working of successive approximation ADC.

(10 Marks)

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